

Name: Class:

Properties of division: How multiplication is related to division

Property 1 : Any number divided by itself gives 1 as its quotient.

$$56 \div 56 = 1$$

Property 2 : Any number divide by 1 gives itself as quotient.

$$17 \div 1 = 17$$

Property 3 : 0 divided by any number (except 0) gives zero as the quotient

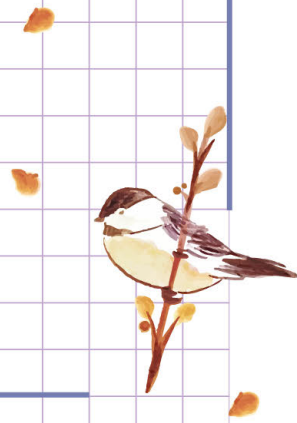
$$0 \div 25 = 0$$

Property 4 : Division is the inverse of multiplication.

$$6 \times 3 = 18$$

$$18 \div 3 = 6$$

$$18 \div 6 = 3$$

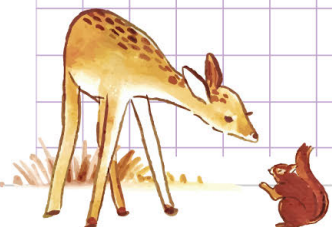


If $28 \div 4 = 7$, so... $7 \times \underline{\quad} = 28$

Find the inverse relation (s) of $8 \times 7 = 56$

If $49 \times 7 = 343$, so... $343 \div \underline{\quad} = 7$

If $660 \div 12 = 55$, so... $\underline{\quad} \times 55 = 660$



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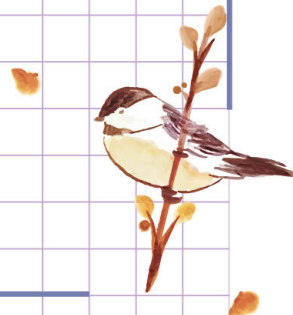
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If $28 \div 4 = 7$, so... $7 \times \underline{\quad} = 28$

Since division is the inverse of multiplication

So, if we have $28 \div 4 = 7$,

then, its inverse relations will be

$$7 \times 4 = 28 \text{ or } 4 \times 7 = 28$$

You see that the first expression has the missing number which is 4.

Find the inverse relation (s) of $8 \times 7 = 56$ Since division is the inverse of multiplication, it implies that, if we have $8 \times 7 = 56$, then, the inverse relations of $8 \times 7 = 56$ will be

$$56 \div 7 = 8$$

or

$$56 \div 8 = 7$$

If $49 \times 7 = 343$, so... $343 \div \underline{\quad} = 7$ if we have $49 \times 7 = 343$,

then, its inverse relations will be

$$343 \div 7 = 49 \text{ or } 343 \div 49 = 7$$

You see that the second expression has the missing number which is 49

If $660 \div 12 = 55$, so... $\underline{\quad} \times 55 = 660$ if we have $660 \div 12 = 55$,

then, its inverse relations will be

$$12 \times 55 = 660 \text{ or } 55 \times 12 = 660$$

You see that the first expression has the missing number which is 12

