

Name: ..... Class: .....

Add and subtract metric mixed unit

Add and subtract the following mixed metric unit.



a.  $670 \text{ l } 39 \text{ ml} + 96 \text{ l } 17 \text{ ml}$

b.  $98 \text{ dekagrams } 1,798 \text{ grams} - 89 \text{ dekagrams } 999 \text{ grams}$

c.  $67 \text{ m } 701 \text{ cm} - 59 \text{ m } 598 \text{ cm}$

d.  $67 \text{ km } 869 \text{ mm} + 3 \text{ km } 236 \text{ mm}$



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## Add and subtract metric mixed unit

Add and subtract the following mixed metric unit.



a.  $670 \text{ l } 39 \text{ ml} + 96 \text{ l } 17 \text{ ml}$ .

Let's add liters to liters and ml to ml.

$$\begin{array}{r} 670 \text{ l} \quad 39 \text{ ml} \\ + 96 \text{ l} \quad + 17 \text{ ml} \\ \hline 766 \text{ l} \quad 56 \text{ ml} \end{array}$$

So,  $670 \text{ l } 39 \text{ ml} + 96 \text{ l } 17 \text{ ml} = 766 \text{ l } 56 \text{ ml}$ .

b.  $98 \text{ dekagrams } 1,798 \text{ grams} - 89 \text{ dekagrams } 999 \text{ grams}$ .

Let's subtract dekagrams from dekagrams and grams from grams.

$$\begin{array}{r} 98 \text{ dekagrams} \quad 1,798 \text{ grams} \\ - 89 \text{ dekagrams} \quad - 0999 \text{ grams} \\ \hline 9 \text{ dekagrams} \quad 799 \text{ grams} \end{array}$$

But  $10 \text{ grams} = 1 \text{ dekagram}$ .So,  $799 \text{ grams} = 79 \text{ dekagrams } 9 \text{ grams}$ .Therefore,  $9 \text{ dekagrams } 799 \text{ grams} = 9 \text{ dekagrams} + (79 \text{ dekagrams } 9 \text{ grams})$   
 $= 88 \text{ dekagrams} + 9 \text{ grams}$ .

c.  $67 \text{ m } 701 \text{ cm} - 59 \text{ m } 598 \text{ cm}$ .

Let's subtract meters from meters and centimeters from centimeters.

$$\begin{array}{r} 67 \text{ m} \quad 701 \text{ cm} \\ - 59 \text{ m} \quad - 598 \text{ cm} \\ \hline 8 \text{ m} \quad 103 \text{ cm} \end{array}$$

But  $100 \text{ cm} = 1 \text{ meter}$ .So,  $103 = 1 \text{ m } 3 \text{ cm}$ .Therefore,  $8 \text{ m } 103 \text{ cm} = 9 \text{ m } 3 \text{ cm}$ .Hence  $67 \text{ m } 701 \text{ cm} - 59 \text{ m } 598 \text{ cm} = 9 \text{ m } 3 \text{ cm}$ .

d.  $67 \text{ km } 869 \text{ mm} + 3 \text{ km } 236 \text{ mm}$ .

Let's add km to km and mm to mm.

$$\begin{array}{r} 67 \text{ km} \quad 869 \text{ mm} \\ + 3 \text{ km} \quad + 236 \text{ mm} \\ \hline 70 \text{ km} \quad 1,105 \text{ mm} \end{array}$$

So,  $67 \text{ km } 869 \text{ mm} + 3 \text{ km } 236 \text{ mm} = 70 \text{ km } 1,105 \text{ mm}$ .