

Name: ..... Class: .....

## Write variable expressions word problems

1. Mary has 30 candies. she gives away  $t$  candies. Write an expression for the number of candies Mary has left.
2. Rita's new phone has  $x$  hours of battery life. Her old Phone has 3 hours battery life less than that of the new phone. Choose the expression that shows the battery life of Rita's old phone.
- $3 - x$       $3 + x$       $x + 3$       $x - 3$
3. Yesterday, Tracy bought 16 cupcakes. She divided it equally amongst her  $x$  girlfriends. Write an expression for the number of cakes each girlfriend got.
4. In Olivia's marble collection, there are  $w$  jars of marbles. Each jar has 51 red marbles. Write an expression for the total number of red marbles in  $w$  jars of marbles.

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## Write variable expressions word problems

1. Mary has 30 candies. she gives away  $t$  candies. Write an expression for the number of candies Mary has left.

total number of candies = 30

number of candies given away =  $t$

to find the number of candies left, subtract  $t$  from 30

$$= 30 - t$$

there fore, mary has  $30 - t$  candies left.

2. Rita's new phone has  $x$  hours of battery life. Her old Phone has 3 hours battery life less than that of the new phone. Choose the expression that shows the battery life of Rita's old phone.

$3 - x$

$3 + x$

$x + 3$

$x - 3$

3. Yesterday, Tracy bought 16 cupcakes. She divided it equally amongst her  $x$  girlfriends. Write an expression for the number of cakes each girlfriend got.

total number of cupcakes = 16

number of girlfriends =  $x$

to find the number of cupcakes each friend got, divide 16 by  $x$

$$= 16/x$$

there fore, each girlfriend got  $16/x$  cupcakes

4. In Olivia's marble collection, there are  $w$  jars of marbles. Each jar has 51 red marbles. Write an expression for the total number of red marbles in  $w$  jars of marbles.

total number of jars =  $w$

number of red marbles in each jar = 51

to find the total number of red marbles i  $w$  jars, multiply 51 by  $w$

$$= 51w$$

there fore, there are  $51w$  red marbles in  $w$  jars of marbles